



SE2050 NET ZERO COMMITMENT

Embodied Carbon

ACTION PLAN 2025

ENTUITIVE

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EMBODIED CARBON ACTION PLAN 2024

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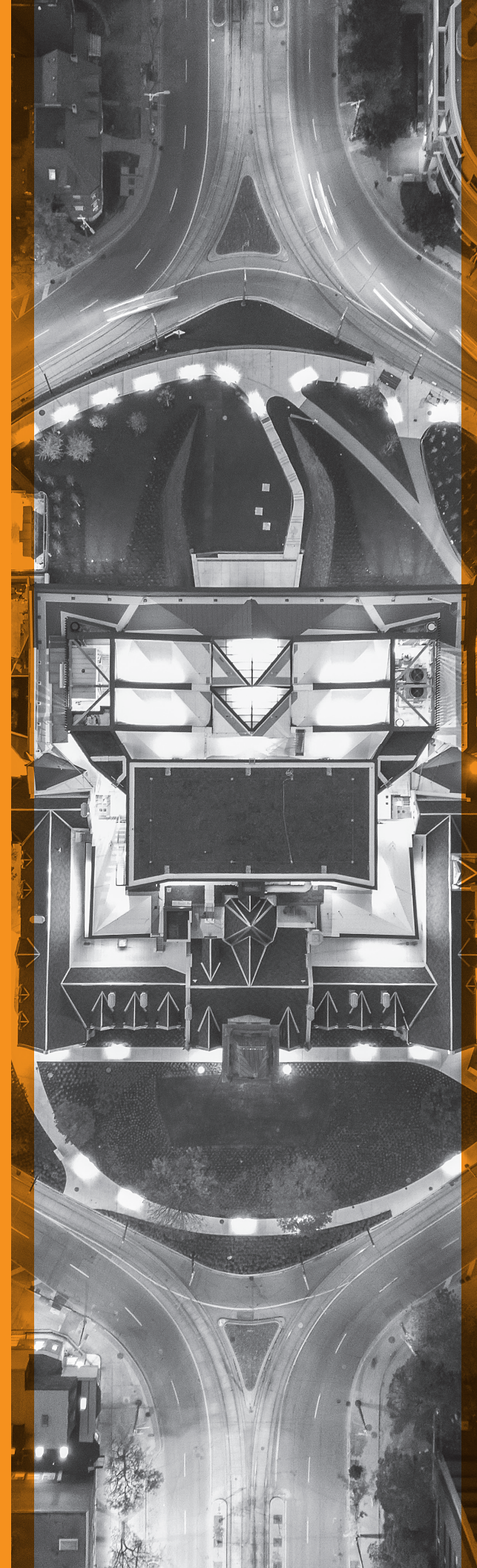


Sustainable Performance Stewardship

FROM COMMITMENT TO ACTION

Entuitive is proud of our commitment to SE 2050, building towards net zero embodied carbon structures.

Our commitment to sustainability is the most tangible demonstration of our core purpose to build a better world.



Our leadership in Sustainable Performance will enable our clients to reach their performance aspirations and will attract some of the most passionate talent in our industry – in other words, more people like us.

It is imperative that in every aspect of our work, we are thinking and designing with sustainability in mind.

As of January 2022, Entuitive is a proud signatory of the Structural Engineers 2050 Commitment, and our Sustainable Performance Stewardship Group will continue to take on the role of driving down carbon emissions across the firm.

The Sustainable Performance Group will continue to collaborate with our internal Knowledge Centres and Technical Groups to incorporate embodied carbon metrics into design aids, develop guides and provide resources to design teams on process and low carbon strategies, and perform targeted research and case study work to identify low embodied carbon solutions in collaboration with our industry peers. We will also continue to provide relevant learning and development opportunities for all staff at Entuitive.

Our 2025 Embodied Carbon Action Plan (ECAP) reports on our efforts completed to date, as well as ongoing initiatives we are working on, and new initiatives we will take on this year, all focusing on the SE 2050 themes:

EDUCATION, REPORTING, REDUCTION, AND ADVOCACY.

Within this action plan, we have outlined our vision for a net-zero carbon future and we have drafted our implementation strategies for how to move forward.

The Sustainable Performance Group encourages questions, feedback, and ideas on this ECAP report.

We look forward to building a more sustainable world with you.

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SE 2050 Commitment

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

The Structural Engineers 2050 Commitment, created in response to the Carbon Leadership Forum’s (CLF) SE 2050 Challenge, is designed to ensure substantive embodied carbon reductions in the design and construction of structural systems by the collective structural engineering profession, with the goal of ultimately eliminating embodied carbon in their projects by 2050.

The following is a summary of our strategies and plans to tackle embodied carbon reductions based on the SE 2050 four areas of commitment.



EDUCATION PLAN

Since its inception, the Sustainable Performance Group has taken several actions to provide educational resources to Entuitive staff. Through internal newsletters, webinars, and internal and external Lunch & Learns, staff are provided with resources educating them on what embodied carbon is and how it can be reduced through design.

The Stewardship Group has developed training resources, Advisory Documents, Technical Notes, Project Sustainability Guides (completed for structural and ongoing for our building envelope services), EPD Guides, Carbon in Structure and Envelope Primers, general Cheat Sheets, and material specifications relating to strategies and standards that address embodied carbon. These are available to all staff at Entuitive and are continuously updated to reflect what is needed by their users.

We will continue to provide internal and external subject matter expert-led Lunch & Learn sessions, focused on sustainability with the majority focused on embodied carbon solutions in design and materials.

2.2

KNOWLEDGE SHARING NARRATIVE

Entuitive is committed to accelerating sustainability in the built environment and leveraging our relationships with clients, other consultants, contractors, and the community at large to broaden the understanding of embodied carbon in the architecture, engineering, and construction (AEC) industry, including the need to reduce emissions. Our Sustainable Performance Group is involved in numerous studies and ongoing conversations with clients and industry partners, providing education opportunities through L&Ls, conference presentations, and we became a founding member and member of the steering committee of the Responsible Buildings Pact. Our group is also actively involved in conversations with architects, contractors, and manufacturers to accelerate the adoption of low embodied carbon practices on projects, including the use of product specific EPDs, emerging technologies, and evaluating the best way to adopt GWP limits for structural materials.

The Sustainable Performance Group also works with teams within Entuitive to conduct structural and envelope embodied carbon studies which we publish on our website and promote on social media to be publicly available for anyone to learn from.

To achieve reductions on our projects, we identified that we needed to provide design teams with the knowledge and resources of various low carbon design decisions they can implement on their projects.

In 2025, we are updating our structural sustainability guide, which will include a list of potential embodied carbon reduction strategies impacting both design choices and material choices. We are also in the process of developing a sustainability guide for transportation projects. In addition, we are in the process of updating our concrete and steel specifications, and general notes, to include language to limit the GWP of those materials in our projects. We are also committing to performing LCAs for all structural projects with fees over \$600,000, which will translate into more LCAs being completed and more opportunities to reduce carbon emissions of our projects.

2.3

REPORTING PLAN

Our path to net zero emissions will require consistent and yearly embodied carbon reductions plans and strategies. To track our progress, we will measure the embodied carbon of our projects and report the results to SE 2050. In previous years, we had submitted LCA data..

Entuitive uses OneClick LCA to perform our LCAs. We have developed our own early parametric tool, CarbEN, to assess the embodied carbon of different structural schemes in concept design, and we are currently working on developing a more integrated tool with the structural design process to do early stage embodied carbon calculations.

LCAs are completed with region-specific data, and product or plant-specific data where available and where the information is known. Our LCAs look at the whole life cycle, within the limitations of available data within the software we use (for example OneClickLCA does not have C1 emissions data for North America, therefore they are estimated for similar regions in Europe). We regularly reach out to material manufacturers to request EPDs of their data and to ask if they have lower carbon options. We also use the EPD databases in OneClick, EC3, and the ASTM website.

We have developed strategies and processes to better utilize our Revit models to extract material quantities in a more efficient manner for easy import into OneClick. We have updated our BIM process to make sure a sufficient level of detail is captured in the Revit model to facilitate the LCA. We have also developed a material quantity takeoff tool to help us extract quantities from PDF drawings before structural Revit models are prepared. Our plans include to quantify embodied carbon at SD and CD so that we can have a more meaningful impact on the project earlier on, and so that we can track what the outcome was.



Comprising an existing 14-storey concrete frame tower and a five-storey steel framed block connected by a two-storey concrete link building, MacKimmie Block and Tower is the tallest building within the University of Calgary’s main campus.

The block and tower originally served as a library but were repurposed for administrative and classroom spaces, including 500 new study spaces for the faculties of Nursing and Social Work. The redevelopment included adding two floors to the existing tower, replacing the existing cladding system with an energy efficient system, and improving the quality of the interior light.

The complex is striving for certification with the Canada Green Building Council’s new Zero Carbon Building Standard, aiming to reduce and eliminate carbon emissions by designing passive controls and minimizing energy usage while optimizing interior comfort.

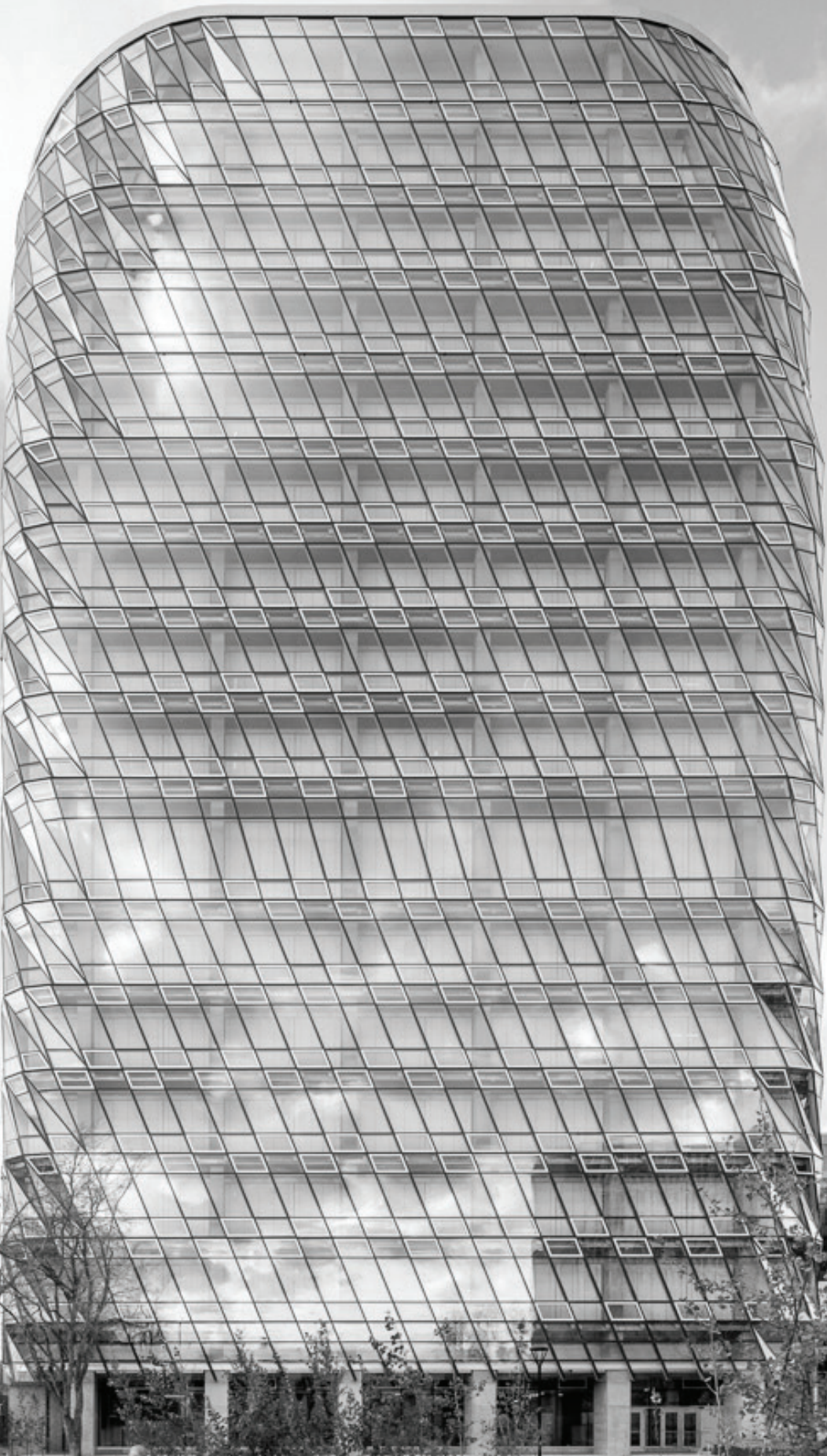
The MacKimmie Block & Tower Redevelopment Project has been awarded multiple times to date, including:

Award of Excellence - Buildings
Canadian Consulting Engineers

Green City Award
Mayor’s Urban Design Awards

Award of Excellence
Consulting Engineers of Alberta (CEA)

Tree of Life Award
Canadian Consulting Engineers



MacKimmie Block & Tower Redevelopment
CALGARY, CANADA



Elective Documentation

ENTUITIVE’S COMMITMENT

Our commitment to sustainability is the most tangible demonstration of our core purpose to build a better world. We recognize that leading embodied carbon decision making requires commitment from every Entuitive member.

Our commitment to the four pillars of the SE 2050 Elective Documentation for 2025 reporting is summarized in details to follow.

3.1

EDUCATION GOALS & ACTIONS

REQUIREMENTS

Nominate an Embodied Carbon Reduction Champion for your firm. Include a brief profile (name, office, title, optional picture and bio) in your ECAP.

Provide a narrative of how the Embodied Carbon Reduction Champion will engage embodied carbon reduction at each office.

Present at least (1) webinar focused on embodied carbon and make a recording available to all employees. This could be created internally, pulled from an external source (with permission), or pulled from a publicly available source such as the Boston Society of Architecture. Include this resource in your orientation and on-boarding programs.

IMPLEMENTATION

Oscar Valdes, Senior Embodied Carbon Manager, in our Vancouver office is selected as the company’s Embodied Carbon Reduction Champion. He his committed to continue Entuitive’s efforts to reduce embodied carbon of our projects and the industry as a whole

The Embodied Carbon Reduction Champion leads the company’s embodied carbon reduction efforts and is regularly in contact with staff from all offices either to contribute directly to projects. He is also responsible for working and maintaining relationships through research and case studies with different organizations across Canada.

Although located in Vancouver, our company has a One Company philosophy that allows us to work as one, regardless of region/location.

In late 2024 we submitted a request for volunteers to become the “Carbon Champions” at their local offices. We have now identified at least one Carbon Champion at each office which will be responsible for having embodied carbon conversations with their local teams, attend embodied carbon events. Monthly check ins between Oscar and the local Carbon Champions have been scheduled to track progress and provide updates..

The Stewardship Group organized for Embodied Carbon 101 and 201 webinars to be presented to all staff in 2020, and the two videos have since become part of our onboarding process for all new staff.

The presentation slides and video recordings are stored on the company drives and intranet webpage, accessible to all staff.

Currently the Stewardship Group is working on Embodied Carbon Education Series, covering topics such as Intoduction to Carbon, Speaking to Clients, Strategies for Structure, Strategies for Envelope, Material Practices and Case Studies. The series will be available to all staff and mandatory for certain staff. Recordings will be available to all staff.

STATUS



2023



ONGOING



ONGOING

ELECTIVES

Incorporate embodied carbon education in your onboarding process for all new employees.

Initiate an embodied carbon interest group within your firm and outline their goals.

Engage with a CLF Regional Hub. This could mean:

Attending presentations or working sessions and reporting back to the firm

Co-chairing a hub

Provide narrative outlining plans for minimum (2) firm-wide presentations per year on the topic of embodied carbon.

IMPLEMENTATION

Embodied Carbon 101 and 201 webinars are part of the on-boarding process for new staff. Sustainability coffee chats were scheduled periodically to introduce new hires to sustainability and embodied carbon.

The Stewardship Group serves the role of embodied carbon interest group, disseminating knowledge and providing education opportunities to staff to reduce embodied carbon in their designs.

Their goals are:

- Provide technical resources on the topic of embodied carbon
- Incorporate embodied carbon metrics into design aids
- Provide education materials on the topic of embodied carbon for new hires
- Participate in research studies that advance the industry’s understanding on embodied carbon
- Create partnerships with other organizations to tackle embodied carbon challenges

In 2021, two of our Sustainable Performance Group members co-founded the Toronto Chapter of CLF and served until the end of 2022. All Entuitive staff are encouraged to attend CLF events and webinars. Information about these webinars are shared through our weekly ICMYI newsletter.

Our Education Series L&L will incorporate multiple presentations on the topic of embodied carbon, due to launch later in 2025.

In 2024 the University of Toronto Center for Sustainable Built environment did two presentations on the topic of embodied carbon where all Entuitive staff were invited to attend.

STATUS



2024



2019




2021





ONGOING

3.2

REPORTING GOALS & ACTIONS







REQUIREMENTS	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
Submit a minimum of (2) projects per U.S. office with structural engineering services to the SE 2050 Database.	We will report embodied carbon LCA data for at least three projects to the SE 2050 Database.	<div>ONGOING</div>

ELECTIVES	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
Incorporate embodied carbon considerations into our Structural Production Process.	To encourage the uptake of the embodied carbon resources we have developed, which shows teams how to account for embodied carbon at multiple stages of design and also describes detailed embodied carbon reduction strategies in design, we will incorporate embodied carbon considerations into the Structural Production Process in 2025.	<div>ONGOING</div>
Perform LCAs for all large projects	In 2025, Entuitive committed internally to perform LCAs on all structural projects with fees over \$600,000.	<div>ONGOING</div>

3.3

REDUCTION GOALS & ACTIONS

ELECTIVES	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
Develop and implement a workflow that makes it easier to make early design decisions based on embodied carbon.	In 2025, we are working with our Innovation Team to incorporate embodied carbon into concept designs	<div>ONGOING</div>
Update your specifications to incorporate embodied carbon performance. Include embodied carbon in your submittal review requirements.	<p>Our specifications currently include a section requesting EPDs for concrete, steel, and timber materials, however the section is currently optional, and its inclusion is dependent on the project.</p> <p>Our cast-in-place concrete specification currently includes an optional section on carbon-capture concrete; however, its inclusion is dependent on the project.</p> <p>In 2025, we will work towards incorporating performance based metrics into our concrete specifications to include GWP reduction targets over the industry-average EPDs, especially for materials such as concrete.</p>	<div><div>2021</div><div>ONGOING</div></div>

ELECTIVES	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
<p>Communicate the embodied carbon impacts of different design options to clients with creative data visualization.</p> <p>Include these visualizations in your Elective Documentation.</p>	<p>We conduct early embodied carbon material assessments as part of a low carbon strategy for clients on several projects. These reports are developed during the concept design stage to inform our clients of potential EC reduction opportunities in envelope and structural materials (based on both locally and remotely available materials).</p> <p>We are continuously making efforts to make the reports more visual and concise to favor different type of audiences (architects, clients, contractors)</p>	<div>ONGOING</div>
Compare different design options with embodied carbon as a performance metric during the project concept phase. Explain what you did and what the results changed (if anything).	On a new fieldhouse project in Alberta, the client was interested in comparing two structural steel (steel girder and OWSJ) systems and a mass timber system in SD. LCAs of the proposed designs were conducted and reported back to the client. The timber design had lower GWP than both steel options, however the project team decided to pursue the steel OWSJ option. This had a higher GWP than the timber option but still achieved 15% GWP reduction over the steel girder option while also achieving cost savings.	<div>2023</div>
Participate in a LEED, ILFI Zero Carbon, or similar project design charrette and speak to potential design considerations impacting embodied carbon.	<p>Our Sustainable Performance Consulting team regularly hosts Zero Carbon workshops on projects and presents low embodied carbon strategies to the entire design team. At least one of our structural projects in 2022 presented Good/Better/Best options for the structural design speaking to embodied carbon and cost impacts.</p> <p>For 2025, our goal is to have two or more structural teams present low embodied carbon options in their projects as part of these project design charrettes.</p>	<div><div>2022</div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
Incorporate biogenic materials on at least one project.	We currently have several projects in various stages of design and construction which incorporate mass timber or stick frame timber in the structural design.	<div>ONGOING</div>
<p>Project case study sharing embodied carbon reduction successes and lessons learned.</p> <p>Create a project-specific embodied carbon reduction plan.</p>	<p>In 2022, we completed a comprehensive study with a multi-disciplinary team on a hypothetical net zero carbon MURB in Toronto. Our team tackled the structural design and embodied carbon LCA work. The results from our study can be found on our website. The entire Low Carbon Now study can be accessed on BDP Quadrangle's website here.</p> <p>In 2023 we collaborated with BDP Quadrangle, and other structural engineering firms the study Embodied Carbon in Residential Structures: a Toronto Based Case Study which looked at different LCAs for different buildings and compare the results against different embodied carbon targets (TGS, CAGBC ZCB Standard) and shared lessons learned.</p>	<div><div>2022</div></div>

3.4

ADVOCACY GOALS & ACTIONS

REQUIREMENTS	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
<i>Describe the value of SE 2050 to clients. How can your design teams collaborate to reduce embodied carbon? At your option, attach any associated marketing materials.</i>	In 2022, we updated our marketing collateral to make it clear that we are signatories to the SE 2050 Commitment and have provided a brief description of the importance of making the commitment.	<div><div></div><div>2022</div></div>
	We will include a slide in all our future presentations indicating that we have signed the SE 2050 Commitment and describe what that entails and encourage support from the groups we present to.	<div><div></div><div>2024</div></div>
<i>Publicly declare your firm as a member of the SE 2050 Commitment however you see fit.</i>	The Sustainable Performance page on our website indicates our commitment to SE 2050. We also posted about it on LinkedIn.	<div><div></div><div>2022</div></div>
	We will update our boilerplate proposal documents to include mention of our commitment to SE 2050 and a brief overview of the commitment.	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
ELECTIVES	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
<i>Give an external presentation on embodied carbon that demonstrates a project success or lessons learned.</i>	In collaboration with the Low Carbon Now multi-disc team, and through the CLF Toronto Chapter, we presented our structural embodied carbon findings of the Low Carbon Now study to the Toronto community in person, and to the larger community online. The results of the study showed design changes that can be made to the structural design of MURB to reduce material volume, as well as lower carbon materials that can be used to further reduce embodied carbon.	<div><div></div><div>2023</div></div>
	For 2025, we have planned several presentations to external clients on embodied carbon topics and lessons learned from previous projects, new embodied carbon regulatory updates and case studies.	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
<i>Engage with structural material suppliers in your region to communicate the importance of EPDs and low-carbon material options.</i>	We have ongoing conversations with concrete suppliers in the different regions where we work to ask about lower carbon concrete options and for EPDs of those mixes. We also reach out to steel manufacturers to try to get the same data.	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
	In 2025 we're having additional conversations with companies proposing innovative solutions to evaluate if potential partnerships are possible.	

ELECTIVES	IMPLEMENTATION	STATUS
<i>Engage with local, state, and federal governments to communicate the importance of low-embodied carbon procurement and construction policies, and provide expert testimony to this effect.</i>	In 2022, we were an Advisory Committee member for the study on Embodied Carbon Benchmarks for Part 3 Buildings in the Greater Toronto-Hamilton Area which has since informed changes to the Toronto Green Standard.	<div><div></div><div>2022</div></div>
	Starting in 2022, we are a Technical Advisory Group member for CaGBC's research project Burying Carbon in Buildings: Advancing Carbon Capture and Utilization in Cementitious Building Materials	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
	Starting in 2022, Advisory Group member and Sponsor of U of T's Centre for the Sustainable Built Environment, which aims to influence policy around embodied carbon.	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>
	Starting 2024, we became part of the Initial Signatory Groups of the Responsible Buildings Pact developed by the Climate Smart Buildings Alliance.	<div><div></div><div>ONGOING</div></div>

Lessons Learned

The Sustainable Performance Group, as well as Entuitive as a whole, has continued to advance our knowledge of embodied carbon in structures and what we can and should be doing to achieve meaningful reductions while also educating our industry peers and project design partners on best practices. We have learned the following lessons on our journey:

- ✓ Measuring embodied carbon of our structures at 100% CD allowed us to assess how the project performed, however it missed the opportunity for earlier intervention. Therefore, we are working towards incorporating LCAs at the SD stage where possible.
- ✓ Larger projects also represent a larger opportunity for meaningful carbon reductions. That's why Entuitive has committed to performing LCAs for all projects where fees are over \$600,000.
- ✓ Performing LCAs throughout a project can be time consuming, therefore where budgets do not allow for performing multiple LCAs, we have developed a Project Sustainability Guide for structural projects which provides resources and design strategies engineers can use to minimize quantities and use lower carbon materials.
- ✓ There are focused interventions during the design process that can support reducing embodied carbon without the need of developing a full LCA (concrete and steel GWP target setting and procurement process).
- ✓ Contractors have a lot of firsthand knowledge of lower carbon materials and as structural engineers, collaboration with them is key for achieving meaningful embodied carbon reductions.
- ✓ As embodied carbon regulations are ruled out in North America, structural engineers play an increasingly important role in supporting clients achieve carbon reductions.
- ✓ Including embodied carbon considerations in the structural design production process might be a more effective way of achieving uptake of lower embodied carbon considerations.
- ✓ The level of understanding of embodied carbon across the firm was varied, therefore launching a targeted survey and then developing an education series based on the feedback was helpful to determine targeted areas for further education for all staff.



Entuitive studied the feasibility of a Passive House EnerPHit retrofit at this 18-storey residence. Our team reviewed the building envelope and structural components and determined remedial and retrofit work required to meet Passive House criteria and City Housing's new programming requirements.

During the design phase, Entuitive was responsible for designing building envelope details that performed at Passive House levels, while considering tight budget limitations and an aggressive timeline to meet funding requirements. Fibreglass window frames were proposed as a cost-saving measure, and Entuitive obtained a code variance from the City to allow this innovative approach for one of the first times in Ontario.

Entuitive extensively modelled envelope clear field and thermal bridge conditions, working iteratively with the Passive House Consultant to develop details that met rigorous standards, and providing substantial supporting documents for Passive House Certifier reviews.

Our team also created an air leakage testing plan, which included guarded floor blower door tests to verify air tightness as construction progressed, and a final whole building air leakage test to achieve Passive House certification. We reviewed shop drawings and conducted site reviews during the construction phase.

The Ken Soble Tower is one of the largest EnerPHit projects in the world.

Ken Soble Tower - Passive House Retrofit (EnerPHit)

HAMILTON, CANADA

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